## FASTIDIOUS X GETS IN TROUBLE: SCIENCE IS ON ITS WAY!

2023

A DECADE HAS PASSED SINCE FASTIDIOUS X WAS FIRST SPOTTED IN EUROPE. WE NOW KNOW XYLELLA CAN INFECT MORE THAN 400 PLANT SPECIES FROM 60 DIFFERENT FAMILIES. SCIENTISTS TOGETHER WITH LOCAL, NATIONAL AND EUROPEAN AUTHORITIES, INSTITUTIONS LIKE EFSA¹ AND EPPO² ARE JOINING FORCES AND WORKING TIRELESSLY TO FIND SOLUTIONS.

1 THE EUROPEAN FOOD SAFETY AUTHORITY (EFSA) PROVIDES SCIENTIFIC ADVICE TO AUTHORITIES AND COMMUNITIES ON RISK ALONG THE FOOD CHAIN, INCLUDING PLANT HEALTH

<sup>2</sup> EUROPEAN AND MEDITERRANEAN PLANT PROTECTION ORGANISATION

THE TRANSPORT OF INFECTED PLANTS IS THE MAIN CAUSE OF SPREADING XYLELLA. THAT'S WHY BORDER CONTROLS ARE SO IMPORTANT FOR DETECTING ANY PEST THAT MAY BE SECRETLY HIDING IN THE CARGO.



CONTROLS CAN PREVENT NEW XYLELLA BACTERIUM. BUT WHAT CAN WE DO FOR AFFECTED AREAS? IS THERE ANY HOPE?



BY ARTIFICIALLY
INOCULATING PLANTS WITH XYLELLA
WE CAN LEARN MORE ABOUT PLANT
RESISTANCE TO THIS BACTERIUM.

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RESEARCH PROMISES TO MAKE

WHILE NEW TECHNIQUES ARE

FASTIDIOUS X'S LIFE EVEN
MORE PERILOUS. FROM
DRONES FOR EARLY DETECTION
TO THERMAL TREATMENTS AND
INSECT VECTOR CONTROLS,
RESEARCHERS ARE FINDING
INNOVATIVE WAYS TO BEAT
XYLELLA!

SCIENTISTS THINK SO! ONE OF THE MOST PROMISING SOLUTIONS COMES FROM OLIVE PLANTS THAT RESIST FASTIDIOUS X!



WE GO AGAIN. THESE
FASTIDIOUS BACTERIA HAVEN'T
UNDERSTOOD YET HOW
RESISTANT WE ARE.

BAH, WHEN
WE ARE ATTACKED BY
XYLELLA WE STAY GREEN AND
KEEP SUCKING UP WATER. NO
PROBLEM!



BUT FASTIDIOUS X IS A FORMIDABLE FOE. WE MUST JOIN FORCES ACROSS EUROPE TO AVOID ITS SPREAD: FROM PLANT NURSERIES AND FARMERS TO SCIENTISTS, PLANT INSPECTORS AND CITIZENS. LET'S NOT GIVE XYLELLA A CHANCE!

YOU CAN
HELP "BEAT XYLELLA" TOO! SO, DON'T
TRAVEL WITH UNCERTIFIED PLANTS! DON'T
RISK IT!





HMM, INTERESTING.. THESE OLIVE

TREE VARIETIES, THEY HAVE NO SYMPTOMS AT ALL!