Pest Alert: Plum Weevil (Conotrachelus nenuphar)



Fig 1. Adult Plum weevil and its feeding damage to plum. © E. Levine, The Ohio State University, bugwood.org



Fig 2. Plum weevil larva inside fruit © Clemson University-USDA Cooperative Extension Slide Series, Bugwood.org

- The plum weevil, (*Conotrachelus nenuphar*), is native to North America where it is found in areas with a temperate climate east of the Rocky Mountains. A pest of stone, pome and soft fruit, (e.g. apple, pear, strawberry and quince) which can cause high levels of damage in orchards. The weevil will also feed on a range of wild plants (e.g. hawthorn).
- The adults are poor flyers and feed on fruit, tender twigs, flower buds and leaves. Females lay eggs into fruit causing premature drop in some cases. If the fruit does not drop the scarring causes the fruit to become misshapen reducing marketability. The larvae are highly damaging to fruit, as they feed internally.
- The weevil has potential to establish within the UK. Impacts could be expected in stone fruit and apple crops. The most likely pathway for introduction would be the import of plants for planting from the USA or Canada.

If you suspect the presence of the pest, please inform the relevant authority (see over for details).









For England and Wales, contact your local APHA Plant Health and Seeds Inspector or the PHSI Headquarters, York.

Tel: 0300 1000 313 (please select option 3 when calling)

Email: planthealth.info@apha.gov.uk

For Scotland, contact the Scottish Government's Horticulture and Marketing Unit:

Agricultural crops contact the local RPID officer: http://www.gov.scot/Topics/farmingrural/Agriculture/AOcontacts/contacts

For non-agricultural crops, email: hort.marketing@gov.scot

For Northern Ireland, contact the DAERA Plant Health Inspection Branch:

Tel: 0300 200 7847 Email: planthealth@daera-ni.gov.uk

Web: https://www.daera-ni.gov.uk/topics/plant-and-tree-health

For additional information on UK Plant Health please see:

https://planthealthportal.defra.gov.uk/pests-and-diseases/uk-plant-health-risk-register/

https://planthealthportal.defra.gov.uk/

https://www.gov.uk/plant-health-controls

http://www.gov.scot/Topics/farmingrural/Agriculture/plant/PlantHealth/PlantDiseases

https://www.daera-ni.gov.uk